Identification of user confusion in a web application

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"Confusion is a situation in which people are uncertain about what to do or are unable to understand something clearly."

Goal

Predict user confusion in **real time** for web applications based on logged **mouse interaction** data

Eyetracking user study

- 6 tasks at FiroTour travel agency's portal
- 59 participants
- confusion was logged with a software button (exclamation mark) situated in the right top corner of the screen
- **95** out of 354 tasks with button press



Results

- 99% precision on not confused data (real time)
- 40% precision on confused data (real time)
- 94% precision on not confused data (prediction after session)
- 40% precision on confused data (prediction after session)

We compared **logistic regression**, **random forest** and **multilayer perceptron** classifier.

YesElf

Our method is part of an ongoing commercial project *YesElf*. We implemented a production ready module able to predict the confusion in real time. Hundreds of *YesElf's* customers can use our solution daily.

Mouse features

- Horizontal velocity
- Vertical velocity
- Velocity
- Acceleration
- Distance



Num. of movements



